Building Systems Integration

John H. Hatcher, P.E., C.P.P., LEED President



Security Automation Fire Alarm Intelligent Buildings

Dallas Houston Las Vegas Calgary London Dubai

Building Systems Integration

- Why Integrate Anything?
- What Systems Should Be Considered?
- What Level of Integration is Required?
- What System(s) Will Be The Backbone?
- Customized vs. "Off of the Shelf" Solutions
- Contracting / Delivery Methods
- Pre-Installation Requirements
- Case Study of Highly Integrated Facility

Why Integrate Anything?

- Develop an "Owner Design Requirement"
- What is the intent of the systems?
- There should be a perceived benefit for interaction between building systems.
- Integration between two systems should result in the exchange of information that aids in the operations of the facility.

What Systems Should Be Considered for Integration?

It's simple...only the ones that are required

- Building Management and Control System (HVAC temperature controls)
- Access Control
- Lighting Control
- Elevator Control
- Electrical Controls & Monitoring

- Thermal Metering
- CCTV Surveillance
- Parking Control
- Fire Alarm
- Point of Sale
- Electrical Metering
- Other special systems

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PCS PARKING CONTROL SYSTEM
LCS LIGHTING CONTROL SYSTEM
EMS ELECTRICAL METERING SYSTEM
THERMAL METERING SYSTEM
ECS ELEVATOR CONTROL AND MONITORING SYSTEM
POS POINT OF SALE
LDS LEAK DETECTION SYSTEM
VSD VARIABLE SPEED DRIVE UNITS
WCU WATER CHILLING UNITS

RLD REFRIGERANT LEAK DETECTION
EPS EMERGENCY POWER SYSTEM
FMS FUEL MONITORING SYSTEM
POM POWER QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM
PDU POWER DISTRIBUTION UNITS
UPS UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY
RCS RADIO COMMUNICATION SYSTEM
DAS DISTRIBUTED ANTENNAE SYSTEM
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BMCS BUILDING MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL SYSTEM
ACMS ACCESS CONTROL AND MONITORING SYSTEM
CLOSED CIRCUIT TELEVISION SYSTEM
NVR NETWORK VIDEO RECORDING
VBS VIDEO BAGGING SYSTEM
VMS VISITOR MANAGEMENT SYSTEM
SIS SECURITY INTERCOM SYSTEM
EIS EMERGENCY INTERCOM SYSTEM

FIRE ALARM SYSTEM

PCS PARKING CONTROL SYSTEM
LCS LIGHTING CONTROL SYSTEM
EMS ELECTRICAL METERING SYSTEM
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Methods of Integration?

- Define specific information that can be shared between the candidate systems to achieve the Owner's goals
- Define the method that the information will be shared
 - Hardwired relays
 - Software interaction over an industry standard protocol
 - Software interaction with custom programming

The System Backbone

- Backbone the system that will be the centralized host for passing information between systems
- Options
 - Automation System (i.e., building temperature control systems)
 - Access Control System
 - Separate Dedicated System
 - One of the "other" facility systems
 - Or multiple systems

The System Backbone

- What type of reliability is required?
- What protocols are anticipated?
- Which of the integrated subsystems are candidates for "hosting" the integration

Customized vs. "Off of the Shelf"

- Common "standard" software exchange protocols
 - Modbus, Modbus RTU, Modbus ++
 - BacNET
 - LonTalk
 - Vendor specific standard protocols
 - Johnson Controls N2
 - Siemens FLN
- Common "open" software exchange protocols
 - ASCII
 - Modbus, Modbus RTU
- TCP/IP

 Dallas 2006

 DATACENTER FACILITIES & ENGINEERING CONFERENCE / EXPO

 7th December, The Adolphus Dallas Hotel

Customized vs. "Off of the Shelf"

- Common software exchange architectures
 - RS 485
 - RS 232
 - Ethernet
 - MSTP
 - LonWorks
 - Arcnet
 - TCP/IP

Customized vs. "Off of the Shelf" Integration

- Strive to solve your integration needs with standard architectures using open protocols
- If this can't be easily sourced for your solutions, use standard protocols
- Minimize, at all costs, the use of custom programming

Contracting / Implementation Methods

- Single contractor responsible for all systems
 - Contractor hires other system vendors/integrators as subcontractors as required
 - Sole source of responsibility

Contracting / Implementation Methods

- Multiple contractors responsible for their system only with a third party contractor as integrator
- Multiple contractors responsible for their system and the integration of their system into another of the buildings systems

Contracting / Implementation Methods – Pro vs. Cons

Method	Pros	Cons
Single Source Contractor	Only one direction to point a finger Coordination and delivery responsibility lies with one party Many of the integration solutions should not be new Coordinated and seamless operator interface An operator may have access to more features of the individual subsystems	May have inherent limitations on integration capability of "their" system offering May have limitations on their subsystem offerings
Third Party Integrator "Overlaid"	May get the best that each subsystem has to offer Seamless operator interface to multiple systems	Will require subsystem interfaces for high level programming
Direct Integration Between Systems	Each interface only involves two parties for discrete information exchange	May be limitation of protocol exchange capabilities Operator interface will most likely be different Will require subsystem interfaces for high level programming

Implementation Process

Must do:

- Defined protocol exchange capability between the systems
- Share information/data tables
- Define how the information will be displayed
- Bench test prior to installation
- Field test after installation

Implementation Process

Don'ts:

- Assume a pre-existing interface is plug and play
- Wait until the equipment is required on the jobsite to test the integration

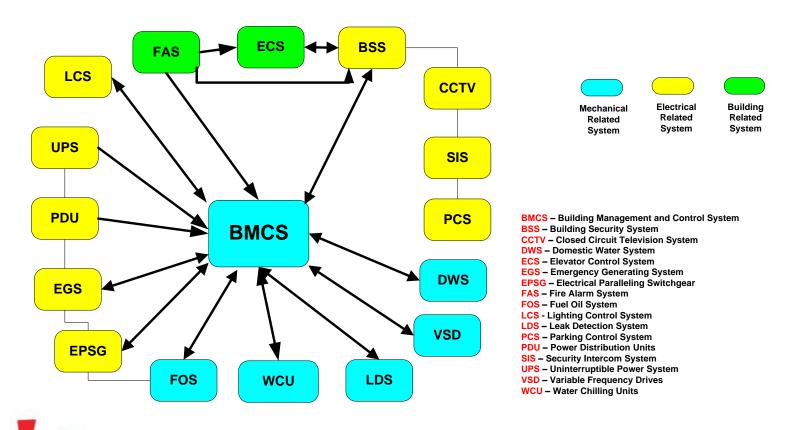
Highly Integrated Facility

- ABN AMRO Bank Chicago
- 1.1 Million g.s.f.
- CBD Chicago
- Public Level 2 (Cafeteria, Health Club, Security)
- High Tech Podium Levels 3-8 (300k s.f.)
 - Data Center
 - Trading Floor
 - Check Processing
 - Mail Distribution
- Tower Levels 9-29
 - 9-14 High Reliability support for podium functions
 - 15-29 Normal Office
- Awards
 - Build-to-Suit Project of the Year for 2003
 - Development of the Year for the 2003 Commercial Real

Estate Awards



Case Study – Integration MAP



ABN AMRO SYSTEM INTERACTIONS MATRIX

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ABN AMRO INTEGRATION PROTOCOLS

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