# Building Technologies For Commercial Buildings

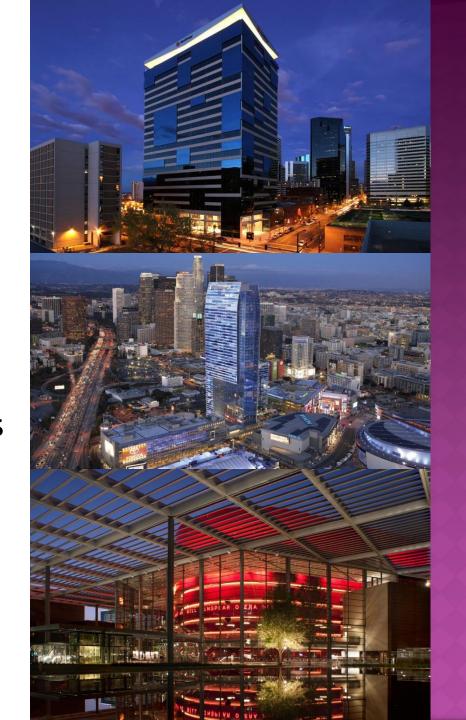


Security, Automation and Technology that works



#### **AGENDA**

- Smart & Highly Integrated Buildings
  - History
  - Definitions
  - What has changed?
  - Structure Cabling
  - Technologies Deployed
- Tenant & Operational Technology Demands
  - Information Dashboards
  - Building Apps
  - Metering
  - Overtime AC
  - DAS
  - Parking Technologies



## SMART & HIGHLY INTEGRATED BUILDINGS



#### "SMART" BUILDINGS - HISTORY

- Highly complex software development deployments between disparate micro computer based systems
- Very expensive to develop and deploy
- Typically bundled offerings of major system providers of "shared tenant services" (circa 1980's)
- Profibus, CABbus, Modbus RTU (circa 1980's)
- BACnet & LONworks(circa 1990's)
- Security industry API developments (circa 1990's)
- TCP/IP (circa 2000's)
- Plug & Play begins

Systems Integration Skyrockets

#### "SMART" BUILDINGS

- "Smart" Buildings and "Integrated" Buildings are broad terminologies:
  - Special structured wiring?
  - Single platform for all buildings systems?
  - Structured cabling supporting BMCS, security, telecom, etc?
  - A BMCS interfacing to switchgear, variable speed drives, chillers, electrical meters?
  - Integrated building network
  - Mobile interface for tenants?

IBM

Cisco

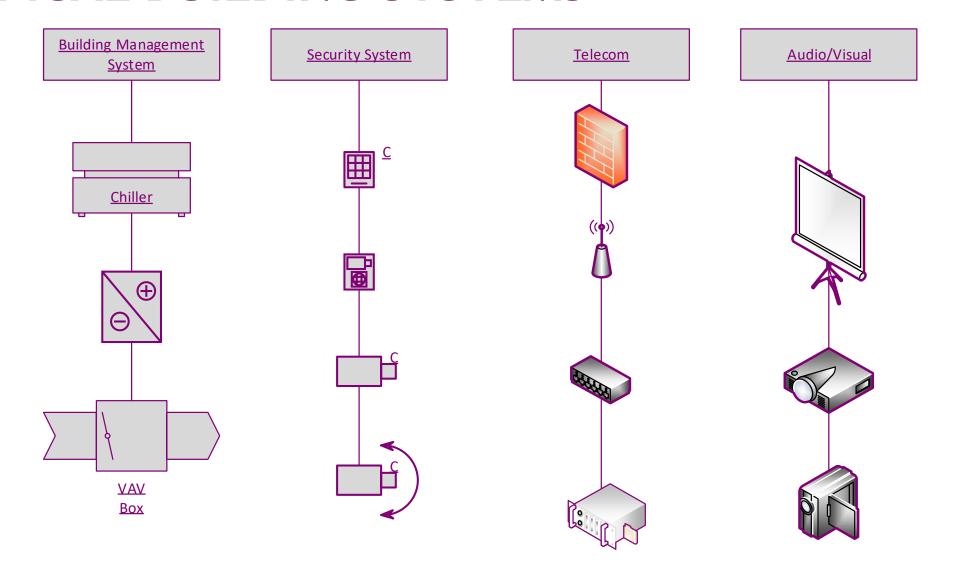
Accenture

Euro Com

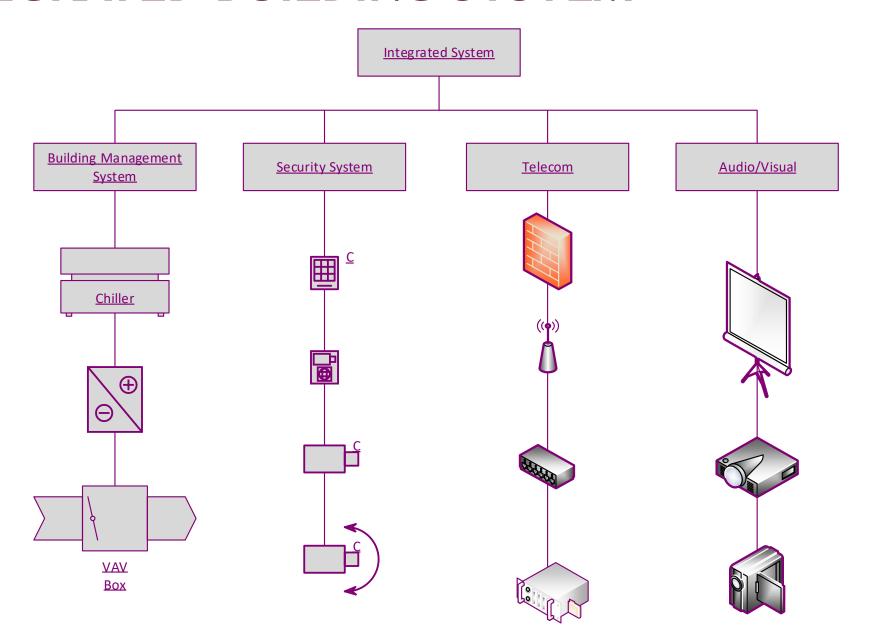
SBI



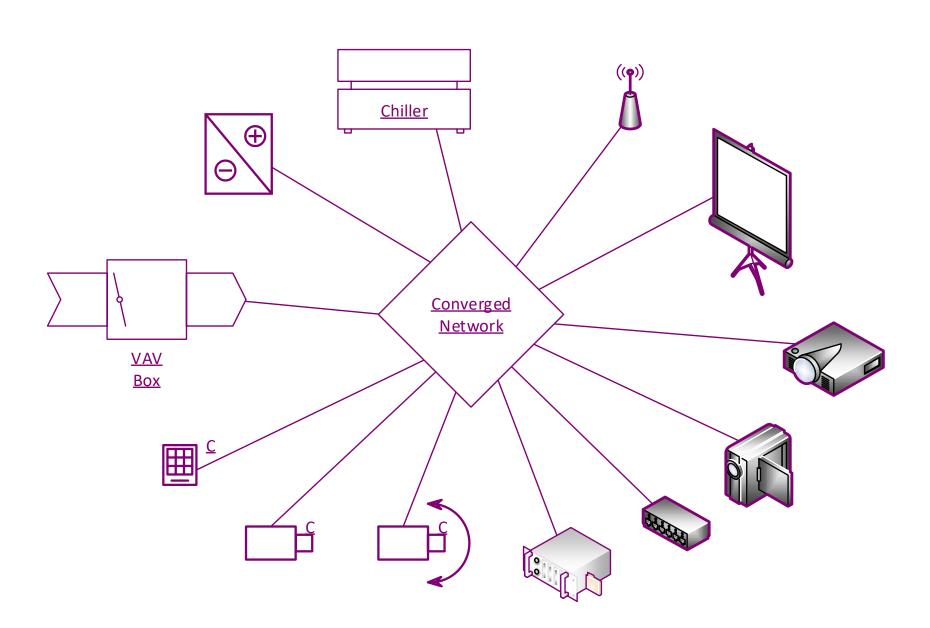
## **TYPICAL BUILDING SYSTEMS**



## INTEGRATED BUILDING SYSTEM



## **CONVERGED NETWORK**



#### HMA'S SMART BUILDING RATING SYSTEM



Simple building controls with unitary or compartmental control



Direct digital control, central monitoring, local energy optimization



Comprehensive building management system with global energy optimization and integration to HVAC equipment, lighting control, power meters, etc.



Above w/ integration to other building systems such as security, parking revenue, and/or parking guidance. May have structured cabling systems.



Above w/ advanced operational strategies deployed to enhance user experience and assist operations staff. Typically deployed via structured cabling systems.

### HAVE A REASON TO INTEGRATE?

		MEPSYSTEMS													SECURITY AND LIFE SAFETY SYSTEMS											Enterprise Systems			
FROM		RMCS	EPS	FMS	PQMS	UPS	POU	LCS	VSD	Wicu	TIMS	105	RLD	ML1	ACMS	CCTV	NVR	VMS	515	65	FAS	MRS	ECS	VIIS	PCS	P05	055	MRS	APP
IMEP SYSTEMS	BMCS																												X
	EPS	X																											
	FMS		X																										
	PQM5	X	×																										
	UPS	X																											
	POU																												Х
	LCS	X																											
	VSD	X																											
	WCU	X		X																									
	TMS																												
	LDS				Х																								
	RLD																												
	ML1																												
SECURITY & LIPE SAPETY SYSTEMS	ACMS																		X								Х		
	CCTV														X						X								
	NVR														K				Х										
	VMS					X									K	10													
	SIS														K														
	EIS																						Х				Х		
	FAS																												
	MN5																												
	ECS																												
	VBS					Х																							
	PCS																					χ							
Enter Sys	CMMS	X		Х																									
	DSS																												
	MRS			Х																									
	APP																												

INCS - Hidg Migret & Control System

EPS - Emergency Power System

FMS - Fuel Monitoring System

POMS - Power Quality Monitoring System

UPS - Uninterruptable Power Supply

POU - Power Distribution System

VSD - Ughting Control System

Variable Speed Drive Units

WCU - Water Chilling Units

TMS - Thermal Metering System

LDS - Leak Detection System

RLD - Refrigerant Leak Detection

MLS - ML Phase I BMCS

ACMS - Acons Control Mynt System
CCTV - Closed Circuit Television
NVR - Network Wifeo Recording
VMS - Visitor Mynt System
SIS - Security Intercom System
Elis - Emergency Intercom System

FAS - Fire Alarm System

MNS - Mass Notification System

ECS - Elevator Control & Monitoring System

VIS - Visitor Badging System

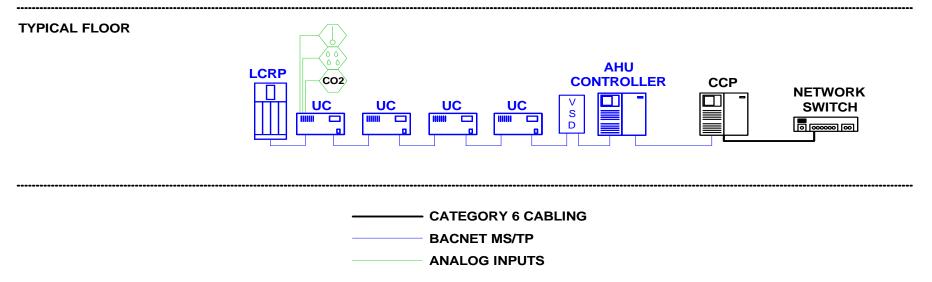
PCS - Parking Control System

CMMS - Computerized Maintenance Management System
DSS - Digital Signage System
MRS - Meeting Room Reservation System
- Building Smortphone App

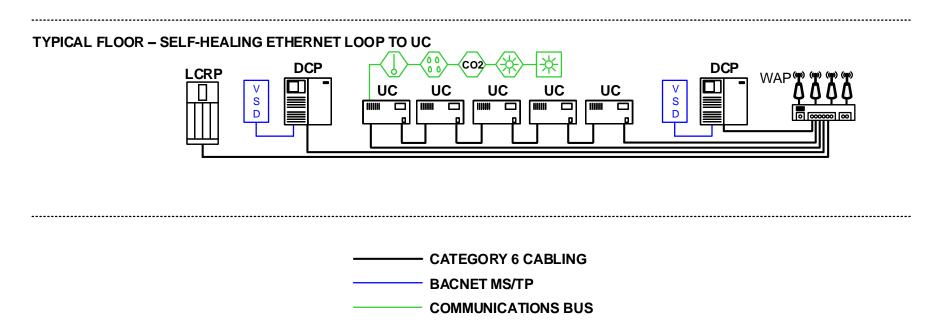
## BMCS TOPOLOGIES



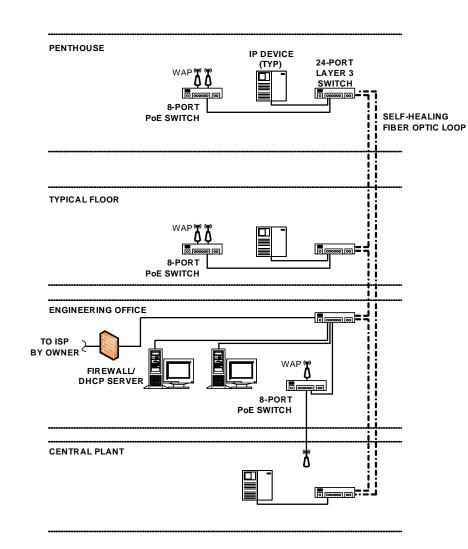
#### **BMCS FLOOR ARCHITECTURE - PAST 15 YEARS**

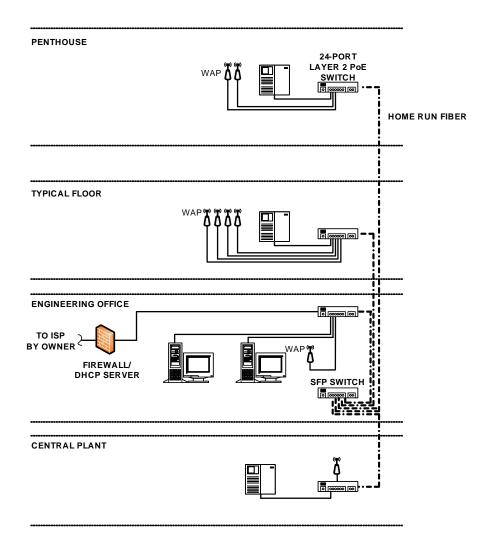


#### **BMCS FLOOR ARCHITECTURE - ALL IP**



### LAYER 2 VS LAYER 3 IP NETWORK





BMCS ARCHITECTURE SCHEMATIC

BMCS ARCHITECTURE SCHEMATIC

LAYER 3

----- FIBER OPTIC CABLING
------ CATEGORY 6 CABLING

LAYER 2

#### PROCUREMENT OPTIONS

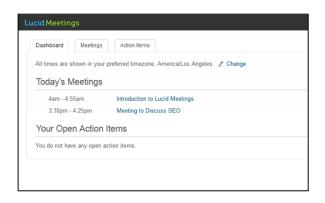
- Third party IT contractor
- BMCS subcontractor
- Security subcontractor

# TENANT & OPERATIONAL TECHNOLOGY NEEDS



### **BUILDING DASHBOARDS**













## BUILDING MOBILE APPS



#### **BUILDING MOBILE APPS**



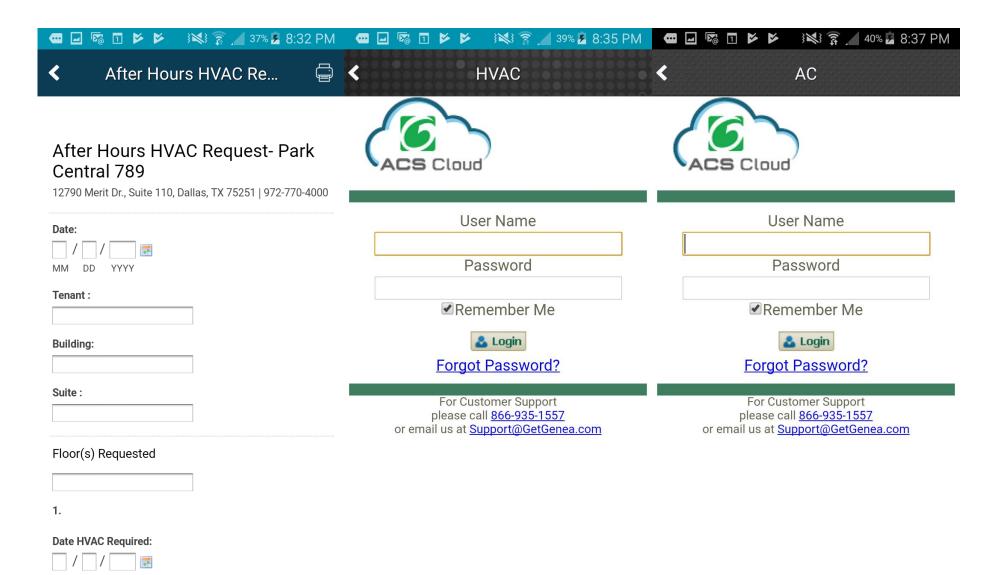
## **BUILDING VIRTUAL TOURS**



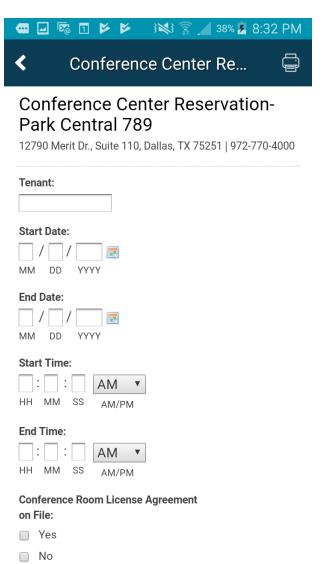




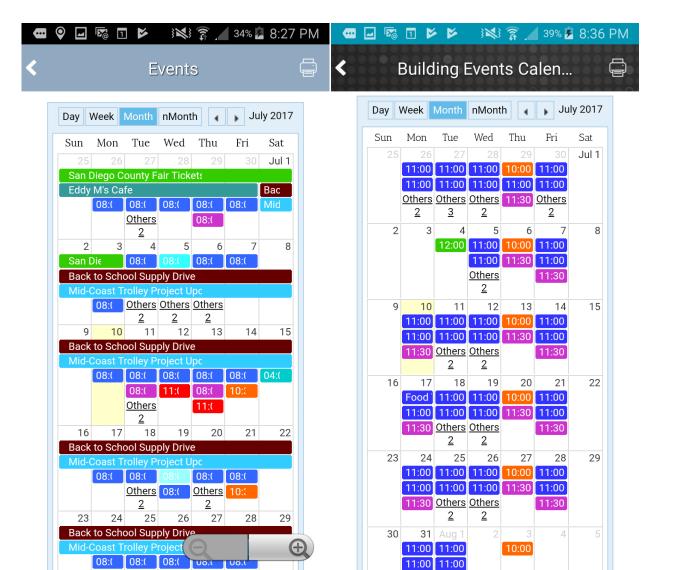
#### AFTER HOURS HVAC CONTROL



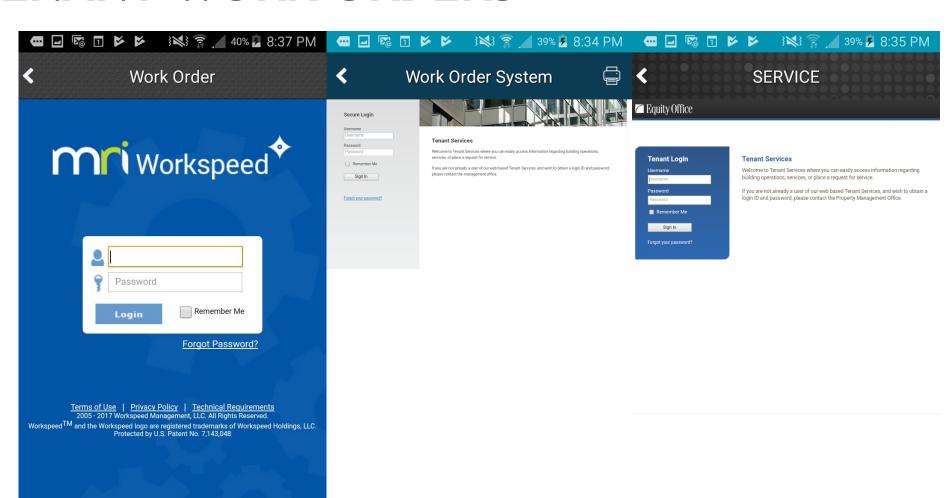
#### **CONFERENCE ROOM SCHEDULING**



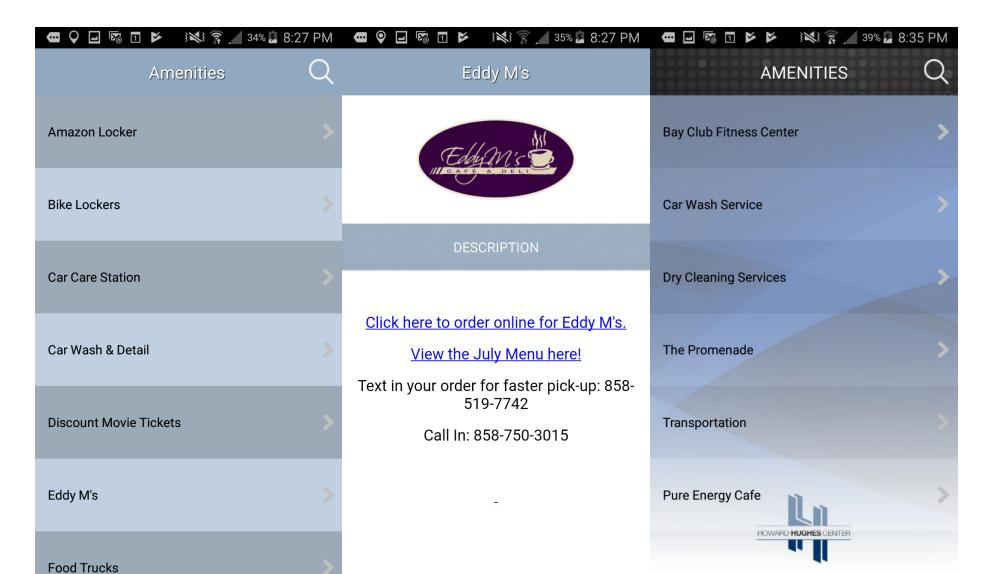
#### **BUILDING EVENT CALENDAR**



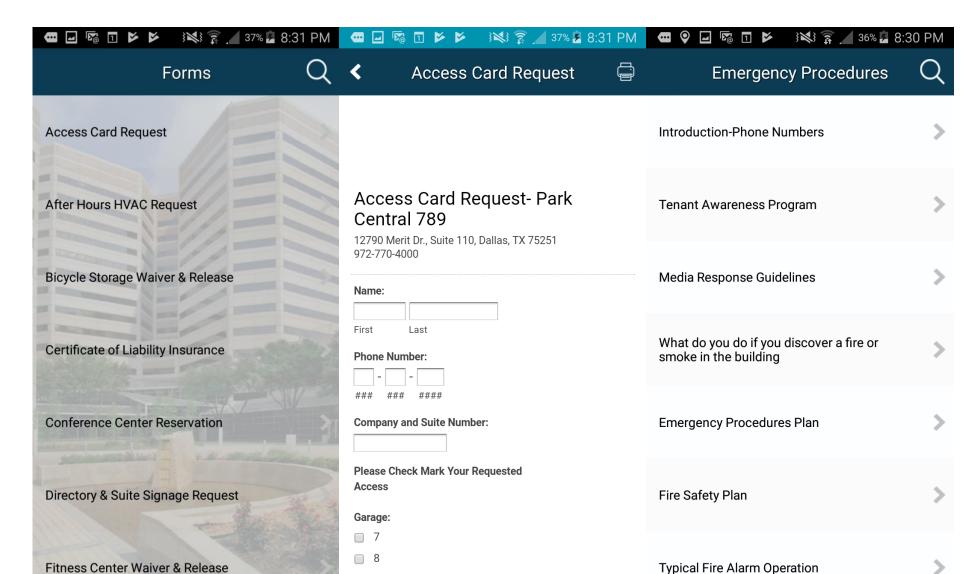
#### **TENANT WORK ORDERS**



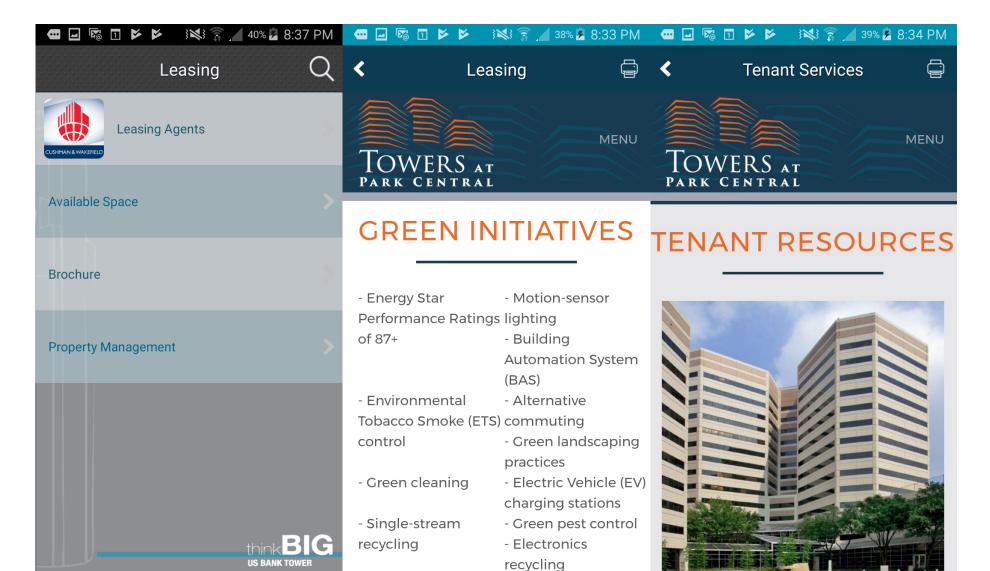
#### **BUILDING AMENITIES**



#### **TENANT FORMS**



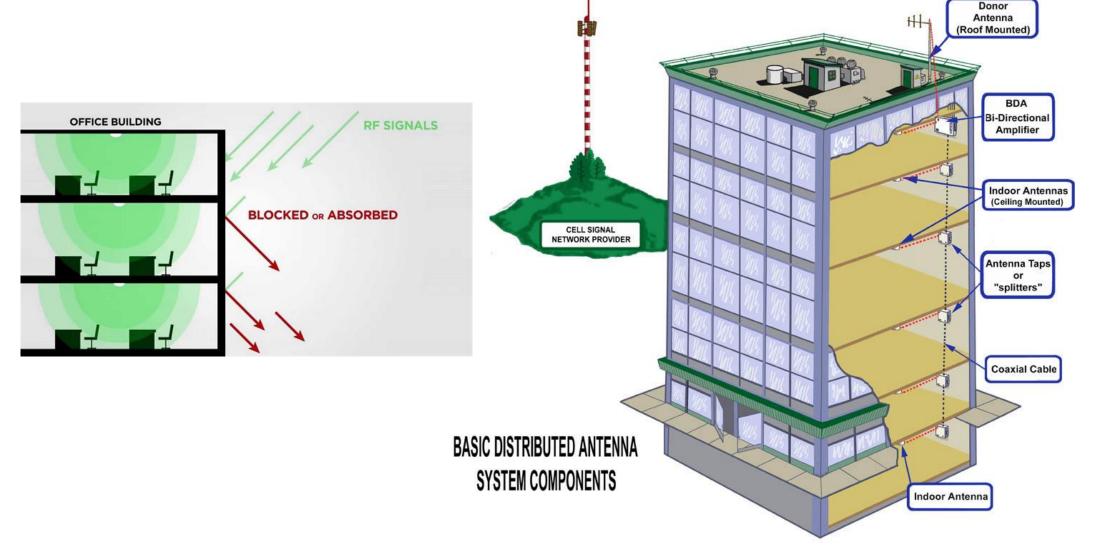
#### LEASING INFORMATION



## DISTRIBUTED ANTENNAE SYSTEMS



## **CELLULAR DAS**



## PARKING SYSTEMS



#### PARKING SYSTEMS

- Contract Parking
- Revenue Systems
- Credential Technologies
- Parking Guidance Solutions

## CONTRACT PARKING



# CONTRACT PARKING DATABASE MANAGEMENT



- Cardreaders interface to Parking Revenue System
  - Common for parking with third party management company.
  - Two database for building and garage.
- Cardreaders interface to Access Control System
  - Single database for building and garage.
  - Common for parking managed by property management.

#### **CONTRACT PARKING CREDENTIALS**

Toll-tag



Cellphone Barcode



License Plate Recognition



Cellphone Bluetooth



## **AUTOMATIC VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION (AVI)**

- Can utilize a AVI tag issued by the Toll Authority for Independent Parking Systems depending on location.
- Some Toll Authorities do not allow their card format to be read by other systems.
- Multiple AVI tags on a vehicle can cause interference and typically require a minimum distance between the AVI tags.



### **AVI TAGS**

#### **Passive Tags**

Uses signal from reader to energize tag.



#### **Active Tags**

Utilize internal battery.



#### **License Plate Tags**

• Utilized for vehicles for metal in windshield.



#### LICENSE PLATE RECOGNITION

- Utilize camera based technology to read license plates.
- Parking Revenue Systems are incorporating LPR.
- Common issues with LPR are:
  - Location for mounting camera.
  - License plate requirements vary state to state.
  - · Height of license plates.
  - License plate covers.



#### CELLPHONE BARCODE

- Not secure, anybody could capture the bar code (photo, print, etc.) to gain access.
- Typically slower as users have to open bar code on phone.



#### **BLUETOOTH COMMUNICATION**

- User downloads mobile app and credential is issued to them.
- Slightly more expensive than an access card.
- Typically slower.



# PARKING REVENUE SYSTEMS



#### PARKING REVENUE SYSTEMS

 Future credit card processing standards will require cardholder to maintain possession of credit card at all times.

 Parking revenue equipment is now TCP/IP based with controllers within equipment.

Onsite and Cloud solutions available.



## VISITOR ENTRY/EXIT CONFIGURATIONS

#### • Entry Stations:

- Ticket Dispensers
- Credit Card In
- Bar Code Reader (ticket, cell phone, paper print out)

#### • Pay on Foot Stations:

Credit Card Only, add Cash, add Coin

#### • Exit Stations:

Bar Code Reader only, add Credit Card, add Cash, add Coin



#### **VALIDATION**

- Pre-purchased validation tickets.
- Validation tickets purchased at time of printing.
- Web based validation through Web Browser.
- Network based validation scanner.
- Software based validation with USB scanner.
- Mobile App.

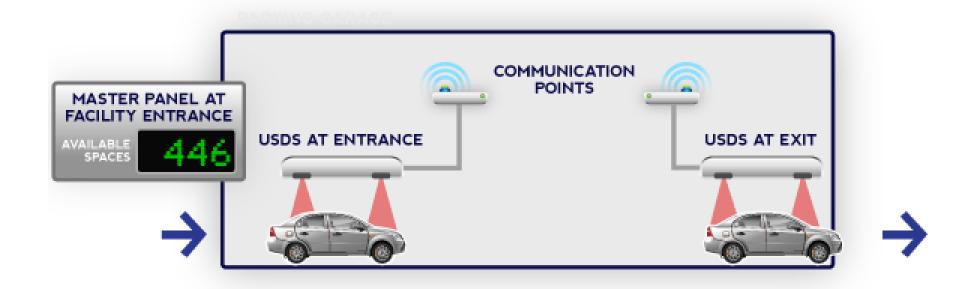
# PARKING GUIDANCE SOLUTIONS



#### PARKING GUIDANCE SOLUTIONS

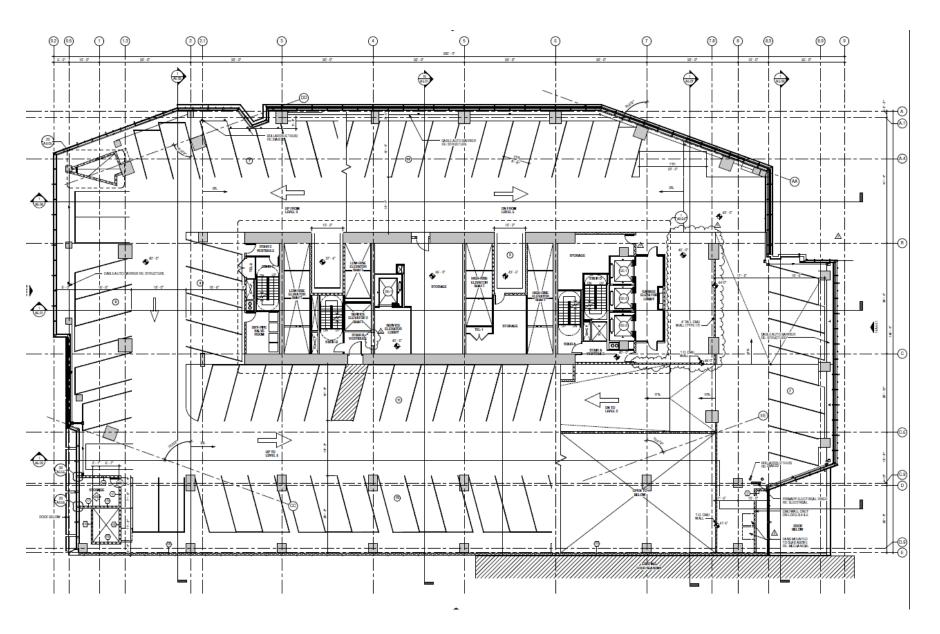
- Facility Counting
- Level Counting
- Single Space Monitoring
- Way Finding

#### **FACILITY COUNTING**

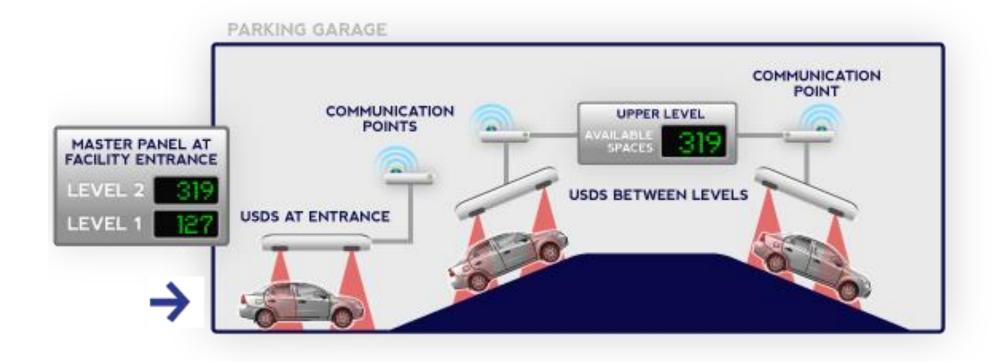


- Counts vehicles entering and exiting garage.
- Displays available space counts on signage at garage entries.
- Common technologies: Inductive Loop, Ultrasonic, Camera Based

#### **FACILITY COUNTING**

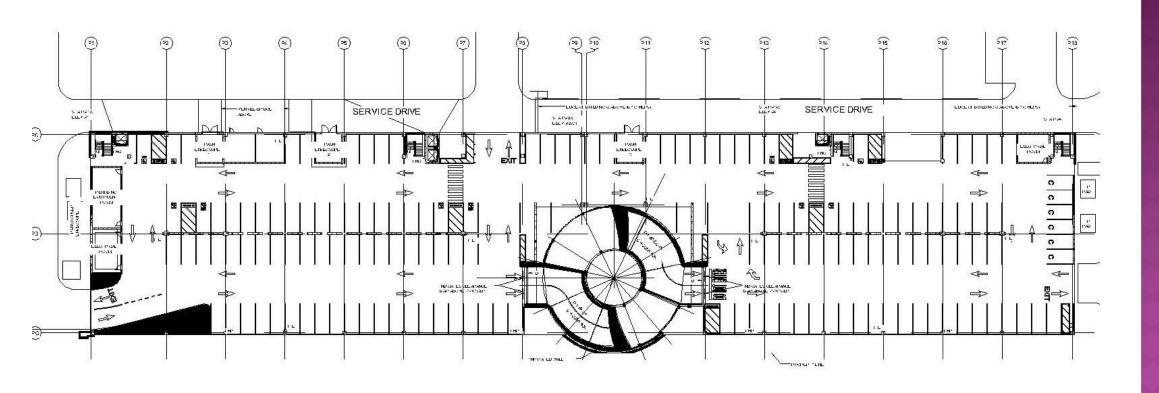


#### LEVEL COUNTING

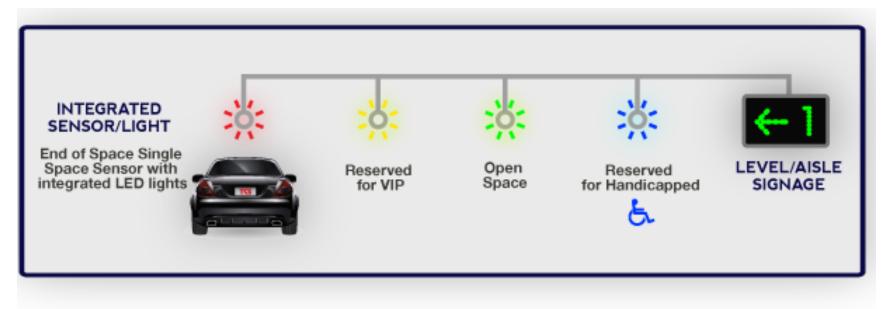


- Counts vehicles entering and exiting each garage level.
- Typically displays available space counts on signage at garage entries and each level.
- Common technologies: Inductive Loop, Ultrasonic, Camera Based

### LEVEL COUNTING

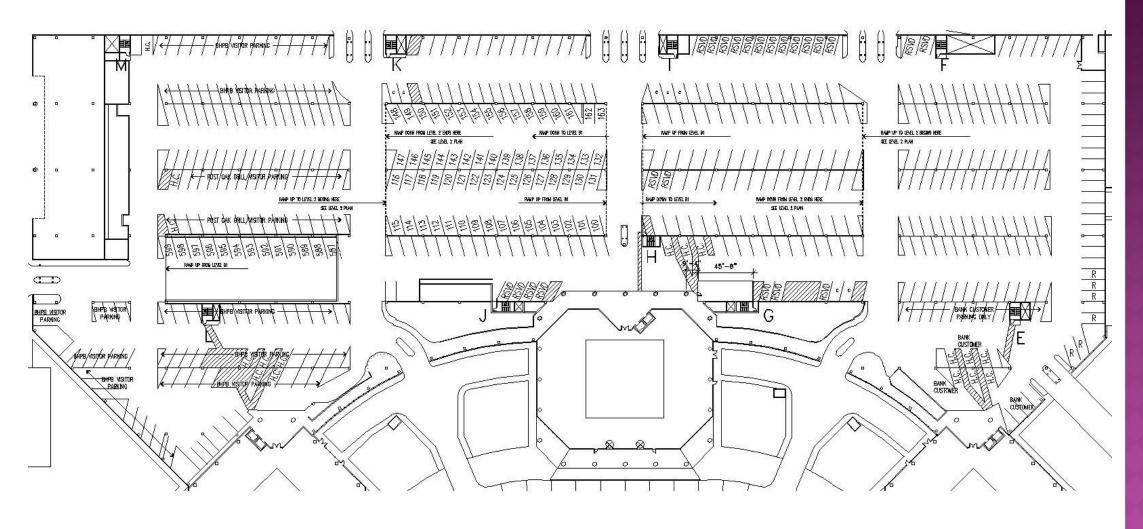


#### SINGLE SPACE COUNTING



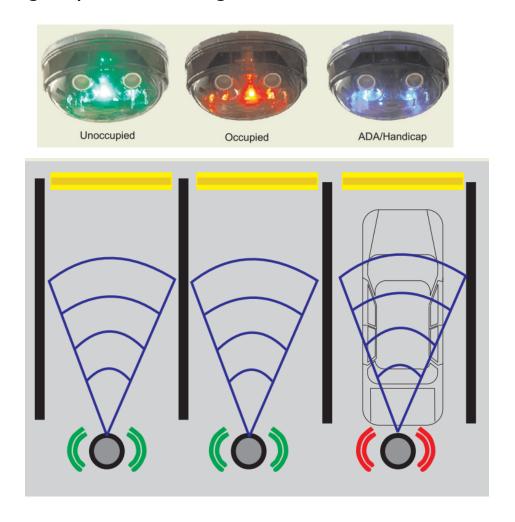
- Counts available spaces via sensors monitoring each parking space.
- Typically displays available space counts on signage at garage entries and each level. Also can display available spaces for a row in a garage.
- Higher accuracy.
- Common technologies: Ultrasonic or Camera Based

### SINGLE SPACE COUNTING



#### **ULTRASONIC SINGLE SPACE COUNTING**

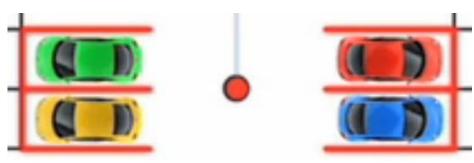
- Ultrasonic sensor and indicator light at each parking space.
- Initial technology for single space counting.



#### CAMERA BASED SINGLE SPACE COUNTING

- Up to two cameras per sensor monitoring both sides of drive lanes.
- Camera technology allows for additional features.





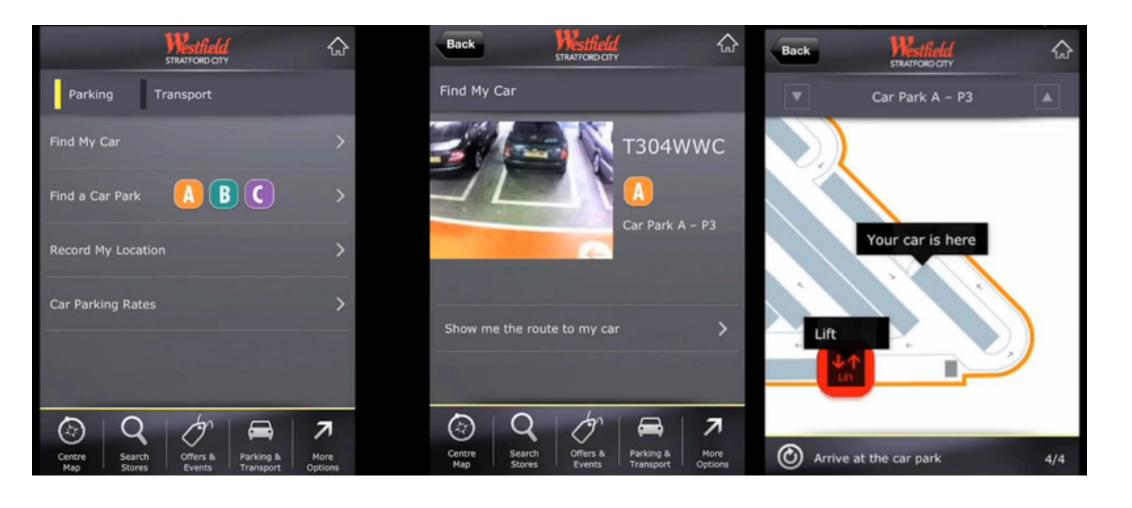


#### **VEHICLE LOCATOR KIOSKS**

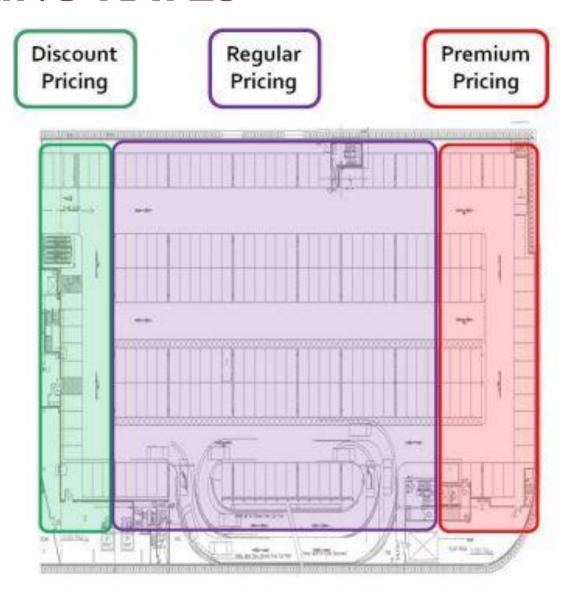




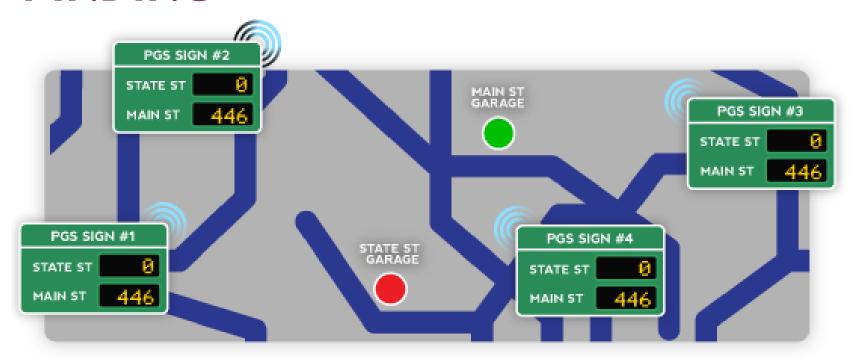
#### **VEHICLE LOCATOR MOBILE APP**



### **VARY PARKING RATES**



#### **WAY FINDING**



- Utilizes Facility Counting Systems for multiple garages.
- Utilizes signage at multiple locations.
- Typically located near Convention Centers or Sports Venues to direct patrons to garages owned/managed by the same company.

## ABOUT HMA



#### HMA CONSULTING SERVICES

- Security
- Building Automation
- Fire Alarm
- Information Technology
- Audio Visual
- Intelligent and Integrated Systems
- Structured Cabling
- Paging Systems







#### PROJECT PORTFOLIO

- Corporate Headquarters
- Airports
- Athletic and Recreational Centers
- High Rise Office Buildings
- Research and Laboratory
- Computing and Data Centers
- Correctional and Custodial Facilities
- Professional/Collegiate Sports Facilities
- Banking and Financial Centers
- Convention and Assembly
- Retail Shopping Centers

- Hospitals and Health Centers
- Telecommunication Service Centers
- Industrial Environments
- Office Parks
- Educational Establishments and Campus Facilities
- Agricultural Research Centers
- Television & Satellite Broadcast Centers
- Parking Facilities
- Courthouse/Law Enforcement Facilities
- Generation Facilities
- Transportation Centers

#### REFERENCES

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- https://uk.westfield.com/stratfordcity/services/allservices/the-westfield-app/708
- Howard Hughes Center Mobile App
- La Jolla Commons Phase II Mobile App
- Towers at Park Central Mobile App
- US Bank Tower Mobile App